
Handling CICS TS for z/VSE Storage Violation Abend Dumps

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Useful documentation

- CICS TS 1.1.0 Problem Determination Guide
- CICS TS 1.1.0 Supplied Transactions
- CICS TS 1.1.0 Trace Entries
- CICS TS 1.1.1 Enhancements Guide
- CICS TS 2.2 Enhancements Guide
- Other Storage Violation analysis PDFs on the Internet, which will be for CICS TS for z/OS, but are still relevant as the underlying causes of the problem are the same.
- Presentations and Tools that I have produced, including the z/VM Rexx FTA EXEC (Full Trace Analyzer) some of whose output is in this presentation, can be found at: <http://www.vmworkshop.org/mikepoil/index.shtml>
- The content of the above web page will be updated from time-to-time.
- Feel free to contact me if you have any questions.

Agenda

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Introduction

- After many years in an IBM L3 role, I can say that Storage Overlays are typically the most difficult type of error to diagnose - a CICS Storage Violation Abend is a subset of the types of CICS Storage Overlay that CICS is able to detect, meaning that there are those that CICS isn't able to and won't detect!
- *My personal interpretation of a Storage Overlay is where storage locations other than the expected target of an instruction are modified, hence I would **not** classify placing an invalid value in the correct target field as an overlay.*
- The impact of a CICS Storage Overlay can range from no external visible problem whatsoever to a complete CICS outage - your CICS Applications could be doing it every day and you could be completely unaware of it!
- CICS has built-in diagnostic tools to point you in the right direction, which are the Storage Violation Trap and DFHTRAP, but z/VSE is normally unable to offer any additional diagnostic support in CICS because SDAID does not have anything other than a very simple Storage Overlay detection capability.

Introduction

- The presentation looks at the **initial analysis** of the CICS Storage Violation SM0102 and SM0103 abend dumps, but the **resolution** would normally be a joint effort between Technical Support and somebody in Applications who knows the programs well; the material is relevant to *all* releases of CICS TS on z/VSE.
- At best you will discover that it occurred somewhere between two points of execution in a transaction, but **not** which instruction(s) did the damage.
- Storage Violations are **not** normally the result of a CICS defect, but CICS Support can perform the initial analysis and continue with complex cases.
- SM0102 and SM0103 abends occur when CICS detects that a program's instructions have snagged trip wires added to certain storage allocations acquired by CICS GETMAIN, but overlays elsewhere don't normally result in a Storage Violation abend.
- CICS has other options that can help to further protect from and detect overlays, but they are **not** perfect - they are documented at the end of the presentation.

Introduction

- The Storage Violation abend appears on the console with a "code" relating to an Exception "*EXC*" trace entry containing the string "SM code", producing a CICS system dump unless it is suppressed; by default, the task is abnormally terminated if not already terminating.
- X'0F0C' occurs during task termination when all remaining task storage is being FREEMAINED when the task is not officially "active", X'0D11' and X'030B' are for an implicit or explicit FREEMAIN, and X'0932' is when the Storage Violation Trap finds a problem.

```
G1 0475 DFHSM0102 IYBFZCCA A storage violation (code X'0F0C') has been detected by module DFHSMAR.
G1 0475 DFHME0116 IYBFZCCA Module:DFHMEME) CICS symptom string for message DFHSM0102 is
          PIDS/564805400 LVLs/430 MS/DFHSM0102 RIDs/DFHSMAR PTFs/zVSE430 PRCS/00000F0C.
G1 0475 DFHDU0201 IYBFZCCA ABOUT TO TAKE SDUMP. DUMPCODE: SM0102 , DUMPID: 1/0002
G1 0475 0S24I AN SDUMP OR SDUMPX MACRO WAS ISSUED
G1 0475 0S29I DUMP STARTED
G1 0475 0S30I DUMP STARTED. MEMBER=DG100898.DUMP IN SUBLIB=SYSDUMP.DYN
G1 0475 1I51I DUMP COMPLETE
G1 0475 DFHDU0202 IYBFZCCA SDUMPX COMPLETE. SDUMPX RETURN CODE X'00'
```

Introduction

- Depending on SIT options and/or prevailing conditions, a Storage Violation abend might result in multiple abends.
- Dumps after the first may be of no use and one you need may be suppressed!
- A Storage Violation might have caused a recent or a subsequent Program Check with an abend like SR0001 due to storage being overlaid, but the Storage Violation *might* follow a Program Check that caused it!
- A Program Check just before the Storage violation can often be fully analyzed using historical abend information kept by the CICS KE (Kernel) Domain.
- A Program Check or 40nn LE abend can occur when LE control block information that is embedded with task storage is destroyed, and the use of the corrupted values has the potential to cause even more damage by LE.

Introduction

- The presentation mentions "CICS-Key" and "User-Key", which is a storage attribute associated with every CICS-managed storage allocation, whether it be task storage or a control block (but see SIT RENTPGM at the end).
- CICS physically separates storage into two classes - CICS and User, and with Storage Protection active (SIT STGPROT=YES) it assigns different Hardware Storage Protection Keys - CICS-Key is the Partition key like X'D' for a Dynamic Partition, but User-Key is always a value of X'9'.
- When a program runs with CICS-Key it can modify almost any area of storage in the Partition and create a lot of damage if it has an error, whereas a program running in User-Key can only modify User-Key storage, which is its own User-Key storage, but it could be *other* task's User-Key storage!
- When Storage Protection is inactive, User-Key = CICS-Key and although storage is still segregated, User-Key programs can overlay CICS-Key storage.

Introduction

- If after reading this material, you find that *your* problem is almost impossible to diagnose - welcome to the real world of CICS problem determination that is our experience in IBM CICS Support!
- However, at least you should now know how to find the information that you need to begin the diagnosis process!

Possible Causes

- A data definition that is bigger than the storage allocation, for example a COMMAREA that is defined as being bigger than was allocated allowing the program to overlay storage past the end.
- A loop uses an index that is bigger than the dimension of the storage array.
- An invalid pointer that has not been initialized, has been corrupted or is no longer valid because the storage has been FREEMAINED and has been reused by another task!
- Assembler code has more potential for errors because it has full control of register usage and pointer maintenance and may fail to do that correctly.
- Non-reentrant (normally Assembler) code can cause other types of obscure overlay problems by changing storage within the program phase.

Dumps

- CICS Support always needs the **unformatted** SYSDUMP library member - for you to look at the problem, format the dump as shown below and keep a backup copy of the dump member.

```
// EXEC INFOANA,SIZE=300K,OS390
  SELECT DUMP MANAGEMENT
    DUMP NAME SYSDUMP.sublib.dumpname
    RETURN
  SELECT DUMP VIEWING
    CALL DFHPD430 DATA AP=3,LD=1,PG=1,TR=3,SM=3,XM=1
    RETURN
  SELECT END
/*
```

- Add KE=3 to look at AP0001 or SR0001 Program Checks that occurred just before the abend - sample output is supplied at the end of the presentation.
- Beware - using IESZNEP instead of the DFHZNEP in PRD1.BASE can cause a control block leak for program IESSVL and PG=1 output can be huge!

Dumps

- AP=3 summarizes *active* transactions and formats their Storage Allocations, but for code X'0F0C' it is not very helpful.
- LD=1 provides program load and entry points and allows you to convert AP 00E1 trace "RET-" (GPR 14) addresses to a program phase + offset value.
- PG=1 provides a program LINK hierarchy so that you can quickly see which program was active at the time of the abend, but not helpful for X'0F0C'.
- SM=3 provides a storage usage summary plus useful SM control blocks.
- TR=3 provides abbreviated and full trace - CICS Support recommends using SIT TRTABSZ=4096 (K) as a **minimum** plus SIT STNTR=1.
- XM=1 can always connect a task number/task id to a transaction id.

Dumps

- I have seen more than 1 million lines produced, and even with a small output file it is useful to know how to find your way around quickly.
- The Domains are printed in ascending order and each one begins with "===AP" or "===TR" (without quotes) etc. and each subsection of the Domain output begins with "==".
- Transaction storage is found by in AP=3 output by searching for ".taskid", e.g., ".78227" with a full stop at the start of the string, and you will see a prefix for the class of storage; each Storage Violation in "active" task storage will have "DFHPD0124" and/or "DFHPD0125" messages next to the allocation.
- PG Domain control blocks are found by searching for "taskid," e.g., "78227,", with a **comma** at the end of the string.

Dumps

- SM Domain control blocks are found by using "00taskid ", e.g., "0078227 ", with a single space at the end of the string, but to be more precise, the search string could be "M00taskid ", "C00taskid ", "B00taskid " or "U00taskid ", and if you were looking for the actual SM task-related control blocks, which are described later, it would be "SCE.x00taskid " and "SCF.x00taskid ".
- CICS-detected "problems" are found in the "===TR" Domain by searching for "*EXC*", and the last one in both the abbreviated *and* the full trace sections should be for the Storage Violation.
- You normally work backwards from the Storage Violation trace entry to see what the task was doing, using the abbreviated trace (the TR=1 part) for speed, and full trace (the TR=2 part) for the detail.
- You may find that a separate execution using CALL DFHPD430 DATA TR=3,TRS=<TASKID=nnnnn>" is easier to read because it only formats trace data from the task id "nnnnn" that was involved in the Storage Violation.

CICS Storage Management Summary

- DSALIM and EDSALIM are fully allocated from Partition GETVIS during CICS initialization, and all storage is marked as "free" at that time; 4 CICS 24-bit "DSA" are dynamically suballocated from free storage in units of 256K "Extents" from DSALIM, plus 4 "EDSA" in 1MB "Extents" from EDSALIM.
- Task-related CICS-Key storage is allocated in the (E)CDSA and User-Key storage in (E)UDSA, being mapped as 4 "Subpools" where each Subpool owns 0 or more 4K pages on a 4K address boundary (the address is divisible by X'1000' with no remainder), although EUDSA uses 64K pages on a 64K address boundary (the address is divisible by X'10000' with no remainder).
- The boundaries provide some degree of storage "isolation" between different task allocations within the same DSA.
- With Storage Protection active, a User-Key program will get a 0C4 Program Check if it tries to modify (E)CDSA or (E)RDSA storage.

CICS Storage Management Summary

- A task acquires storage either from an explicit EXEC CICS GETMAIN request or from a request initiated for it by CICS or LE, and each request is rounded to multiple of 16 bytes on a 16-byte boundary using free space in an existing allocation if possible (first-fit algorithm) or new contiguous Subpool pages.
- New subpool pages may not be contiguous to existing pages, and a loop could modify storage after the end of a task-owned page and overlay another task, however, an overlay in a task's pages normally just affects itself.
- For these requests in the (E)CDSA and (E)UDSA, an 8-byte Storage Check Zone (SCZ) "trip wire" is added to the start *and* end of every allocation and contains a "constant" based on Subpool ID and the task number - a Storage Accounting Area (SAA) is another name for an SCZ.
- If an SCZ is overlaid, CICS will detect the overlay, but normally only at the time when the storage is FREEMAINED - this counts as a Storage Violation and will result in a CICS SM0102 abend.

CICS Storage Management Summary

- The CSFE DEBUG Storage Violation Trap looks at SCZ more frequently (at the time of every EXEC CICS request) and will create an SM0103 abend if it detects an overlay.
- Every transaction requires an amount of storage to be allocated for CICS management purposes, such as TCA control blocks, an EIB and SET storage areas, and CICS will issue *internal* GETMAIN/FREEMAIN requests depending on how the transaction and program has been defined.
- Apart from the task that received the code X'0F0C' abend you will see some control blocks uniquely formatted in AP=3 output, but you will always see the whole allocations, however, the dump itself will always show you both active and residual storage values for *every* task.
- Every explicit GETMAIN without a corresponding FREEMAIN will be formatted in AP=3 as a single allocation.

CICS Storage Management Summary

- Non-LE Assembler programs will have DFHEISTG as a single allocation from the GETMAIN request during program initialization performed by the implicit or explicit DFHEIENT macro, which will be FREEMAINED implicitly by CICS on EXEC CICS RETURN or explicitly by DFHEIRET.
- The address of DFHEISTG can be found in every AP 00E1 ENTRY and EXIT trace, but please remember that DFHEISTG starts with a certain amount of CICS-required storage before the program's storage can be found.
- When LE is used, it becomes slightly more obscure because LE has its own way of managing storage, using CICS GETMAIN and FREEMAIN under the covers, plus SIT RUWAPool=YES has an impact on the number of GETMAIN requests that are likely to be required.
- LE needs control blocks to manage the programs and has a habit of placing some control blocks close to task storage, making them easy to overlay and causing LE not to be a happy bunny at times!

CICS Storage Management Summary

- LE uses GETMAIN to acquire at least the minimum amount of a program's LE DSA storage when it starts, e.g. what you see after the COBOL "TGT MEMORY MAP" (TGT, SPEC-REG and WRK-STOR), hence adding an eye-catcher like "WORKING-STORAGE STARTS HERE" can be helpful as there can be several K allocated before WORKING-STORAGE starts.
- LE may make further GETMAIN requests that are the bigger of the required size or what you told LE to use as the secondary allocation size, which is often 4080 so that CICS acquires 4080 + 16 bytes to use a whole 4K page.
- The AP 00E1 trace entries may contain the start address of the LE DSA.
- Whatever, when you look at all the task storage in AP=3 or in the dump itself it can be difficult to determine what is used for what, which is where the insight of an Application person can be vital for solving the problem.

CICS Storage Management Summary

- The (E)CDSA also contain CICS control blocks and CICS-key program phases that do *not* have SCZ and no Storage Violation protection support.
- Task GETMAIN SHARED allocations in the (E)SDSA have no task affinity and User-key program phases that are loaded in these DSAs, hence no SCZ.
- The (E)RDSA only contain SVA-eligible (re-entrant) program phases and should be protected by using SIT RENTPGM=PROTECT.
- RENTPGM=PROTECT use of Storage Protection Key 0 normally stops **all** overlays in the (E)RDSA, causing a 0C4 Program Check if an instruction tries to modify the storage, and the dump PSW will tell you exactly which instruction tried to do it.

Storage Check Zones

- Here are **valid SCZ** for task 00192 in 31-bit CICS-key ("C") ECDSA Task Subpool storage in AP=3 output

```

CICS31.00192 05BAE000 CICS storage above 16MB ← Note the storage_class.taskid eyecatcher and the SCZ are highlighted
0000  C3F0F0F0 F0F1F9F2 FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF *C0000192.....*
0020  FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF 06623C68 FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF *.....*
0040  FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF 06623458 FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF *.....*
0060  FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF *.....*
0080  FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF *.....*
00A0  FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF C3F0F0F0 F0F1F9F2 *.....C0000192*
  
```

- 05BAE000** is the SCZ address, but the start address given to the program is **05BAE008**; the related GETMAIN trace entry *might* be in the trace data with a "RET-" address that points back to the program phase + offset of the request, but you must use the **last** GETMAIN trace if there are duplicates.
- "B" is 24-bit UDSA, "M" is 24-bit CDSA, "U" is 31-bit EUDSA.

Storage Check Zones

- If the SCZ at the **start** of the storage allocation has been overlaid and that allocation is *not* at the start of a 4K/64K page boundary, it is likely that the owning task caused the overlay.
- Otherwise, see if you can identify which task owns/owned the previous page(s), which you should be able to do using SCZ that are still there - *active* task SCE control blocks in SM=3 output contain the leading SCZ address and the size of the allocation (including SCZ).
- If the SCZ at the **end** of the storage allocation has been overlaid, it is *likely* that the task that owns that page and storage caused the overlay.
- **An overlay that does not damage an SCZ will not be seen by CICS!**
- When an allocation is freed by CICS the content is **not** erased, so what you see before and after an overlaid allocation might be residual data - use SM=3 SCE and SCF control blocks to check the allocation status.

Storage Check Zones

- Eye-catchers and other values in the storage allocation or its size may provide clues about its use if you are unable to find the place in the program where it was allocated, e.g. COBOL has a "3TGT" eye-catcher X'48' bytes (the size of the register save area) after the beginning of the LE DSA start address, and that is followed at a variable offset by the WORKING-STORAGE itself.
- AP=3 shows you the Storage Violations for tasks that were "active" at the time, but for abend code X'0F0C' the task was not "active", and you won't see the Storage Violation DFHPD012n message relating to the abend.

```
USER24.00192 00A82000 USER storage below 16MB
0000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....* 00A82000
0020 - 043F LINES SAME AS ABOVE 00A82020
** DFHPD0124 Storage violation detected at 00A82000. Leading SAA is invalid.
** DFHPD0125 Storage violation detected at 00A82000. Trailing SAA is invalid.
```

- The above was shown in an X'0F0C' dump but did **not** relate to the Storage Violation that caused the abend - more than one overlay had occurred; the expected SCZ value is "B0000192" as it is USER below storage.

Storage Check Zones

- Terminal-related storage is protected by an **SAA** and it contains the length of the TIOA-8 and an address of the next TIOA or the related TCTTE+4.
- The GETMAIN returns the **actual** TIOA start address.
- I have not seen a dump that was due to an SAA overlay.

```

TIOA.T001 061B7C10 TERMINAL I/O AREA

0000  85000218 061B79F0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *e.....0.....* 061B7C10
0020  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....* 061B7C30
0040 -    01FF LINES SAME AS ABOVE 061B7C50
0200  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 85000218 061B79F0 *.....e.....0* 061B7E10

T001 061B79F0 TERMINAL I/O AREA

0000  85000218 084EAC34 00044040 C3C5D6E3 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *e....+.... CEOT.....* 061B79F0
0020  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....* 061B7A10
0040 -    01FF LINES SAME AS ABOVE 061B7A30
0200  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 85000218 084EAC34 *.....e....+..* 061B7BF0
  
```

Storage Violation Abend Code X'0F0C' Analysis Overview

- Find the *EXC* SM 0F0C **full** trace entry with the failing allocation start address, and the formatted allocations will show the overlaid SCZ value(s), storage content that could provide clues about the usage and the overlay value and maybe an SCZ that shows the task number of the allocation owner.
- Go back in the trace data until you find the first "nnnnn" CICS task id (at the time of the abend task "XM" is active) and look in the XM Domain output to find the matching transaction id for task id "nnnnn" - the task id is likely be the same as found in SCZ within the SM 0F0C full trace formatted storage.
- It *might* be possible to find the program phase + X'offset' value at which the GETMAIN occurred and determine what the allocation represents to see how it is used, but the trace entry may no longer be in the formatted trace data and LE-managed programs don't work that way.
- Based on this information it *might* be possible for a programmer to look at the evidence and look at the appropriate program(s) to find the error, but more information may be required.

Storage Violation Abend Code X'0F0C'

- Trace output provides the address of the failing allocation's leading SCZ.
- In a X'0F0C' dump there could be a very long time between the overlay occurring and being detected by CICS!**

```
XM      1 SM 0F0C SMAR *EXC* Storage_check_failed_at_address 00A81E10 RELEASE_TRANSACTION_STG                =024602=
```

```
SM 0F0C SMAR *EXC* - Storage_check_failed_at_address - 00A81E10 FUNCTION(RELEASE_TRANSACTION_STG)
```

```
TASK-XM      KE_NUM-0149 TCB-0058C000 RET-9504A982 TIME-15:05:26.8452937189 INTERVAL-00.0000002500      =024602=
1-0000 00280000 000000D1 00000000 00000000  B0000000 00000000 02000100 00000000  *.....J.....*
    0020 00000000 00000000                                *.....*
```

2-0000 00A81E10 ← Address of the start of the allocation *....*

3-0000 00000080 ← Allocation size including the SCZ and rounding *....*

```
4-0000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  *.....*
    0020 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  *.....*
```

Up to 512 bytes of storage is shown beginning at the start of the allocation followed by the same amount of storage that includes the end of the allocation - not helpful in this case!

```
5-0000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  *.....*
    0020 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  *.....*
```

Storage Violation Abend Code X'0F0C

The last two data areas show up to 1K before the start of the allocation and up to 1K after the allocation.

The content of the storage before an overlaid leading SCZ could provide a clue.

However, the 1K of storage before the allocation that has the problem also contains binary zeroes!

The leading SCZ for the next 1K is valid.

```
6-0000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....*
      0020 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....*
      . . .
      03E0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....*
7-0000 C2F0F0F4 F5F4F5F6 00571000 0001004F C9C5E2D4 D9E3D740 D9C5C3C5 C9E5C5C4 *B0045456.....|IESMRTP RECEIVED*
      0020 40C1407D C4E2C9C4 C5D9D97D 40D9C5C1 C4C9D5C7 40C9C5E2 E3D9C6D3 4B4040C3 * A 'DSIDERR' READING IESTRFL. C*
      0040 C8C5C3D2 40E3C8C1 E340C9C5 E2E3D9C6 D340C9E2 40C9D540 C4C6C8C6 C3E34BE2 *HECK THAT IESTRFL IS IN DFHFCT.S*
      . . .
      03C0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....*
      03E0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....*
```

Storage Violation Abend Code X'0F0C'

- I used our dump browser - on this slide you see 256 bytes *before* the start of the allocation at **00A81E10**.

```
A81D10    -100   00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81D20    -F0    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81D30    -E0    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81D40    -D0    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81D50    -C0    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81D60    -B0    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81D70    -A0    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81D80    -90    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81D90    -80    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81DA0    -70    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81DB0    -60    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81DC0    -50    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81DD0    -40    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81DE0    -30    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81DF0    -20    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
A81E00    -10    00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 | ..... |
```

Storage Violation Abend Code X'0F0C'

A81E10	0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	No leading SCZ, storage at A81E18
A81E20	10	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	
A81E30	20	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	
A81E40	30	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	
A81E50	40	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	
A81E60	50	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	
A81E70	60	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	
A81E80	70	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	No trailing SCZ
A81E90	80	C2F0F0F4	F5F4F5F6	00571000	0001004F	B0045456.....	Next allocation is at +80
A81EA0	90	C9C5E2D4	D9E3D740	D9C5C3C5	C9E5C5C4	IESMRTP RECEIVED	The leading SCZ is valid
A81EB0	A0	40C1407D	C4E2C9C4	C5D9D97D	40D9C5C1	A 'DSIDERR' REA	
A81EC0	B0	C4C9D5C7	40C9C5E2	E3D9C6D3	4B4040C3	DING IESTRFL. C	
A81ED0	C0	C8C5C3D2	40E3C8C1	E340C9C5	E2E3D9C6	HECK THAT IESTRF	
A81EE0	D0	D340C9E2	40C9D540	C4C6C8C6	C3E34BE2	L IS IN DFHFCT.S	
A81EF0	E0	E3D9C6D3	40C9E240	C9D540C4	C6C8C6C3	TRFL IS IN DFHFC	
A81F00	F0	E34B0000	00000000	C2F0F0F4	F5F4F5F6	T.....B0045456	

Storage Violation Abend Code X'0F0C'

- If we go back in the abbreviated trace, we can see that the task id before XM gets control to terminate it is 45456.

```
45456 1 AP 0590 APXM ENTRY RELEASE_XM_CLIENT NORMAL =024568=
. . .
45456 1 AP 00E7 ERM EXIT TASK-CONTROL ..... =024573=
XM 1 SM 0301 SMGF ENTRY FREEMAIN 14B47944 , 00000050,00AC3080,TCA =024574=
XM 1 SM 0302 SMGF EXIT FREEMAIN/OK =024575=
XM 1 AP 0591 APXM EXIT RELEASE_XM_CLIENT/OK =024576=
. . .
XM 1 AP 1701 TFIQ EXIT SET_TERMINAL_FACILITY/EXCEPTION NO_TERMINAL =024599=
XM 1 SM 0401 SMSR ENTRY INQUIRE_ACCESS 00A8228F,1 =024600=
XM 1 SM 0402 SMSR EXIT INQUIRE_ACCESS/OK UDSA,USER =024601=
XM 1 SM 0F0C SMAR *EXC* Storage_check_failed_at_address 00A81E10 RELEASE_TRANSACTION_STG =024602=
```

Storage Violation Abend Code X'0F0C'

- In XM=1 output we see that the transaction id for task 45456 is IEGM.

Tran id	Tran num	TxnAddr TxdAddr	Start code	Sys Tran	Status	DS token	Facility type	Facility token	AP token	PG token	XS token	US token	RM token

. . .													
<u>IEGM</u>	<u>45456</u>	05107100	TT	No	ACT	0D069EA7	None	n/a	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	008BA000
		05DBAAC0								008BA000	00000000	C0000000	00000000 008BA000

Storage Violation Abend Code X'0F0C'

- In SM=3 output there is a summary for task 45456, and later you see the SCE and SCF control blocks that explain how page allocations are mapped in terms of what is in use (SCE) and what is free (SCF).
- The SCEs and SCFs for task 45456 are on the next slide and show how the 8K (2 contiguous 4K pages) of UDSA storage and 64K (1 page) of EUDSA storage is mapped into individual allocations - all still-allocated M0045456 CDSA allocations had already been FREEMAINED before the abend occurred.

==SM: Task subpool summary

Current number of tasks:				18							
SMX	Addr	Name	Id	Loc	Acc	Gets	Frees	Elems	Elemstg	Pagestg	
. . .											
0502D644		C0045456	03	A	C	0	0	0	0	0K	← ECDSA
		B0045456	02	B	U	17	10	7	4144	8K	← UDSA
		U0045456	04	A	U	2	0	2	4112	64K	← EUDSA

Storage Violation Abend Code X'0F0C'

- **SCE** shows allocated *UDSA* address and size, **SCF** shows free storage.

```
SCE.B0045456 03DD59C8 Storage Element Descriptor
  0000 03ECE830 0405A82C 00A81F10 00000080 14B83A80 00000000
SCE.B0045456 03ECE830 Storage Element Descriptor
  0000 04E0A740 03DD59C8 00A81E90 00000080 14B83A80 00000000
SCE.B0045456 04E0A740 Storage Element Descriptor
  0000 04E0A668 03ECE830 00A81E10 00000080 14B83A80 00000000 ← the failing SCZ address in the 2nd page
SCE.B0045456 04E0A668 Storage Element Descriptor
  0000 03ECE938 04E0A740 00A81D90 00000080 14B83A80 00000000
SCE.B0045456 03ECE938 Storage Element Descriptor
  0000 03DD1128 04E0A668 00A81D10 00000080 14B83A80 00000000
SCE.B0045456 03DD1128 Storage Element Descriptor
  0000 03DD6A88 03ECE938 00A81530 000007E0 14B83A80 00000000 ← 00A81530 is in the 2nd page
SCE.B0045456 03DD6A88 Storage Element Descriptor
  0000 0405A82C 03DD1128 00A80000 000005D0 14B83A80 00000000 ← 00A80000 is the first 4K page start
SCF.B0045456 14B63DB8 Free Storage Descriptor
  0000 0469D0E0 0405A83C 00A805D0 00000F60 14B83A80 00000000 ← 00A805D0 for F60 takes you into the 2nd page
SCF.B0045456 0469D0E0 Free Storage Descriptor
  0000 0405A83C 14B63DB8 00A81F90 00000070 14B83A80 00000000
```

Storage Violation Abend Code X'0F0C'

- SCE shows allocated *EUDSA* address and size, SCF maps free storage.

SCE.U0045456 04E6EC68 Storage Element Descriptor

0000 03E54830 0405A994 056C0FB0 00000060 14F6D000 00000000

SCE.U0045456 03E54830 Storage Element Descriptor

0000 0405A994 04E6EC68 056C0000 00000FB0 14F6D000 00000000 ← 056C0000 is a 64K page boundary

SCF.U0045456 0471C500 Free Storage Descriptor

0000 0405A9A4 0405A9A4 056C1010 0000EFF0 14F6D000 00000000 X'10000' or 64K is mapped in total

Storage Violation Abend Code X'0F0C'

- The GETMAIN for **00A81E10** with the RET-urn address *after* the EXEC CICS.

```
AP 00E1 EIP ENTRY GETMAIN                                REQ(0004) FIELD-A(00A83018 .y..) FIELD-B(09000C02 ....)

TASK-45456 KE_NUM-0149 TCB-0058C000 RET-8095DF58 TIME-15:05:26.8451223439 INTERVAL-00.0000001250    =024203=
. . .

SM 0C01 SMMG ENTRY - FUNCTION(GETMAIN) GET_LENGTH(67) SUSPEND(YES) INITIAL_IMAGE(00) STORAGE_CLASS(USER24) CALLER(EXEC)

TASK-45456 KE_NUM-0149 TCB-0058C000 RET-A0CA02AC TIME-15:05:26.8451229689 INTERVAL-00.0000001250    =024207=

1-0000 00780000 00000011 00000000 00000000 B6780000 00000000 02A80178 C9C5E2D4 *.....y..IESM*
0020 D9C54040 0515771A 00000067 00000520 01B83A80 01001201 00000000 00000000 *RE .....*
0040 00A73100 85157AE8 00A83080 808C7DC0 056C0008 05158B64 05159DA0 8095E038 *.x.e.:Y.y....'..%.....n..*
0060 00AC348C 00000001 00A83220 00040004 00AC0068 00000000 *.....y.....*00A81E18) ← matching leading SCZ address + 8

TASK-45456 KE_NUM-0149 TCB-0058C000 RET-A0CA02AC TIME-15:05:26.8451232189 INTERVAL-00.0000002500    =024208=

1-0000 00780000 00000011 00000000 00000000 B6780000 00000000 02A80178 C9C5E2D4 *.....y..IESM*
0020 D9C54040 00A81E18 00000067 00000520 01B83A80 01001201 00000000 00000000 *RE .y.....*
0040 00A73100 85157AE8 00A83080 808C7DC0 056C0008 05158B64 05159DA0 8095E038 *.x.e.:Y.y....'..%.....n..*
0060 00AC348C 00000001 00A83220 00040004 00AC0068 00000000 *.....y.....*RET-8095DF58 TIME-15:05:26.8451238439 INTERVAL-00.0000001250    =024212=
```

Storage Violation Abend Code X'0F0C'

- Use the return address 0095DF58 (remove the '8' bit) with LD=1 output.
- The offset is 0095DF58 - 0095D2E0 → IESMRTP+C78, remembering that for a CICS "application" program the first X'20' bytes contains the CICS stub module, so IESMRTP+C58 is the actual program listing offset.

==LD: PROGRAM STORAGE MAP

PGM NAME	ENTRY PT	CSECT	LOAD PT.	REL.	PTF LVL.	LAST COMPILED	COPY NO.	USERS	LOCN	. . .
IESOPERR	0095C830	DFHYA430	0095C830	430			1	0	SDSA	
IESMRTP	8095D2E0	DFHYA430	<u>0095D2E0</u>	430			1	0	SDSA	
TSTSSHA1	8095EEB0	DFHYC411	0095EE90	411			1	0	SDSA	

- You can use RET- addresses in the trace going back from the SM 0F0C to provide a program+offset traceback to show the code path, but it could be a very slow job! (IBM L2/L3 has the VM FTA EXEC to do this in seconds!)

Storage Violation Abend Code X'0F0C'

- This Storage Violation is in IUI code and without the Storage Violation Trap being active, CICS Support can do nothing, and even z/VSE Support could have a problem diagnosing the cause.

Storage Violation Trap Code X'0932'

- If the SM0102 dump doesn't help, which is common, consider activating the Storage Violation Trap program DFHSMCK to catch the **approximate** point in the transaction where it causes the overlay.
- EXEC CICS calls DFHEIP, producing an AP 00E1 ENTRY trace, followed by SMCK ENTRY and EXIT traces during which the check is made; after the DFHEIP AP 00E1 EXIT trace, SMCK ENTRY and EXIT traces report a second check being made and the application resumes directly after the EXIT trace; if a violation is found, the SMCK EXIT is replaced by abend processing.
- Use CSFE or use SIT CHKSTSK and/or CHKSTRM overrides:

<code>CSFE DEBUG,CHKSTSK=ALL</code>	Every task-related storage allocation
<code>CSFE DEBUG,CHKSTSK=CURRENT</code>	The current task's storage allocations
<code>CSFE DEBUG,CHKSTSK=NONE</code>	Disable
<code>CSFE DEBUG,CHKSTRM=CURRENT</code>	The current task's terminal storage
<code>CSFE DEBUG,CHKSTRM=NONE</code>	Disable

Storage Violation Trap Code X'0932'

- **CHKSTSK=ALL** should always create an **SM0103 abend while in the task that overlays the SCZ**, but it can use a lot more cpu time compared to normal because **every** SMCK call checks **every** task's storage allocation, and every EXEC CICS request results in 2 SMCK checks!
- **CHKSTSK=CURRENT** has a much lower overhead because SMCK only checks the **current** task's storage allocations on every SMCK call, however it only appears to be effective when a task overlays one of its **own** SCZ - if a task overlays **another task's** SCZ, **CHKSTSK=CURRENT** trace data will report a false positive and suggest that the victim is the cause!
- **DFHSMCK** will be asked to repair SCZ if **SIT STGRVCY=YES** is specified, and you will see **SMCK FUNCTION(RECOVER_STORAGE)** trace entries to show the repair was made.

Storage Violation Trap Code X'0932'

- The trap causes an SM0103 abend, and you can use CSFE to restart the trap if required.

```
G1 0475 DFHSM0103 IYBFZCCA A storage violation (code X'0932') has been detected by the storage violation trap. Trap is now inactive.
```

```
G1 0475 DFHME0116 IYBFZCCA (Module:DFHMEME) CICS symptom string for message DFHSM0103 is PIDS/564805400 LVLS/430 MS/DFHSM0103 RIDS/DFHSMCK PTFS/zVSE430 PRCS/00000932.
```

```
G1 0475 DFHDU0201 IYBFZCCA ABOUT TO TAKE SDUMP. DUMPCODE: SM0103 , DUMPID: 1/0004
```

```
G1 0475 0S24I AN SDUMP OR SDUMPX MACRO WAS ISSUED
```

```
G1 0475 0S29I DUMP STARTED
```

```
G1 0475 0S30I DUMP STARTED. MEMBER=DG100900.DUMP IN SUBLIB=SYSDUMP.DYN
```

```
G1 0475 1I51I DUMP COMPLETE
```

```
G1 0475 DFHDU0202 IYBFZCCA SDUMPX COMPLETE. SDUMPX RETURN CODE X'00'
```

Storage Violation Trap Code X'0932'

- Trace entry X'0932'.

```

SM 0932 SMCK *EXC* - Zone_check_failed - FUNCTION(CHECK_STORAGE) TASK_STORAGE(CURRENT_TASK) TP_STORAGE(NO)
TASK-00036 KE_NUM-0025 TCB-002F9000 RET-805F6BB2 TIME-10:52:40.7905700334 INTERVAL-00.0000000625 =007824=
1-0000 00200000 00000010 00000000 00000000 BC000000 00000000 01000100 02010000 *.....*
2-0000 E4F0F0F0 F0F0F3F6 ← expected SCZ value (the subpool number) *U0000036 *
3-0000 11EBF3B0 ← Address of the start of the allocation *..3. *
The first 128 bytes (SCZ OK) and last 16 bytes of the storage allocation (SCZ overlaid)
4-0000 E4F0F0F0 F0F0F3F6 000801B0 00000000 00000000 00000000 11EB005C *U0000036.....**
0020 00000000 91DFE8BA 00000000 00000000 11EBF430 11D54120 00000000 11D9D728 *...j.Y.....4..N.....RP.*
0040 11A18FFF 11A19FFE 11A1AFFD 11EBD920 11EB00D0 11EBF3C8 91DFE4B0 11787680 *.....R.....3Hj.U.....*
0060 00000000 00000000 00000000 11EBF3C8 00530000 11EB00D0 11EBD920 00000000 *.....3H.....R.....*
5-0000 20000000 00000000 11EBF550 11D54120 ← trailing SCZ overlaid *.....5&.N.. *

```

Storage Violation Trap Code X'0932'

■ AP=3.

USER31.00036 11EBF3B0 USER storage above 16MB

0000	<u>E4F0F0F0 F0F0F3F6</u>	000801B0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	11EB005C	* <u>U0000036</u>**	11EBF3B0	
0020	00000000	91DFE8BA	00000000	00000000	11EBF430	11D54120	00000000	11D9D728	*...j.Y.....4..N.....RP.*	11EBF3D0
0040	11A18FFF	11A19FFE	11A1AFFD	11EBD920	11EB00D0	11EBF3C8	91DFE4B0	11787680	*.....R.....3Hj.U.....*	11EBF3F0
0060	00000000	00000000	00000000	11EBF3C8	00530000	11EB00D0	11EBD920	00000000	*.....3H.....R.....*	11EBF410
0080	91DFE8F7	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*j.Y7.....*	11EBF430
00A0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	11EBF450
00C0	-	017F	LINES	SAME	AS	ABOVE				11EBF470
0180	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	80587DC0	11D54120	*.....'..N..*	11EBF530
01A0	08000500	11EBD920	00000000	00000000	20000000	00000000	<u>11EBF550</u>	<u>11D54120</u>	*.....R.....5&.N..*	11EBF550

** DFHPD0125 Storage violation detected at 11EBF3B0. Trailing SAA is invalid.

Storage Violation Trap Code X'0932'

- The abbreviated trace shows SMCK entries when the task storage was being checked - any problem will have occurred between the last SMCK EXIT and the SMCK ENTRY just before the abend - what was running during that time?

```

00036 1 AP 00E1 EIP EXIT SPOOLWRITE OK 00F4,00000000 ....,00005606 .... =007799=
00036 1 SM 0901 SMCK ENTRY CHECK_STORAGE CURRENT_TASK,NO =007800=
00036 1 SM 0902 SMCK EXIT CHECK_STORAGE/OK =007801=

```

After the SMCK EXIT trace is made, control is passed to the application program and it continues until it performs . . .

```

00036 1 AP 00E1 EIP ENTRY LINK 0004,11EBBAC0 ....,0D000E02 .... =007802=
00036 1 SM 0901 SMCK ENTRY CHECK_STORAGE CURRENT_TASK,NO =007803=
00036 1 SM 0902 SMCK EXIT CHECK_STORAGE/OK NO PROBLEM AT THIS POINT, which was previous SMCK exit =007804=
00036 1 AP E160 EXEC ENTRY LINK 'DFH£VSAM' AT X'11EBC950', 'DFHCSD ..... =007805=
00036 1 PG 1101 PGLE ENTRY LINK_EXEC DFH£VSAM,11EBD920 , 00000074,NO =007806=
00036 1 DD 0301 DDLO ENTRY LOCATE 11708F80,11D9CFDC,PPT,DFH£VSAM =007807=
00036 1 DD 0302 DDLO EXIT LOCATE/OK D7D7E3C5 , 11FE1930 =007808=
00036 1 LD 0001 LDLD ENTRY ACQUIRE_PROGRAM 11FE2F10 =007809=
00036 1 LD 0002 LDLD EXIT ACQUIRE_PROGRAM/OK 91DFE490,11DFE490,64A,0,REUSABLE,ECDSA,OLD_COPY =007810=
00036 1 AP 1940 APLI ENTRY START_PROGRAM DFH£VSAM,CEDF,FULLAPI,EXEC,NO,11D3FC9C,11EBD920 , 00000074,2,NO =007811=

```

Storage Violation Trap Code X'0932'

00036 1 SM 0C01 SMMG ENTRY GETMAIN 1B0,YES,00,TASK =007812=

00036 1 SM 0C02 SMMG EXIT GETMAIN/OK 11EBF3B8 THE ADDRESS IN WHICH THERE IS A VIOLATION =007813=

This is the trace for the DFHTMP Call (locate an FCT entry) in the DFH&VSAM code

00036 1 AP EA00 TMP ENTRY LOCATE FCT,DFHCSD =007814=

00036 1 AP EA01 TMP EXIT LOCATE FCT,DFHCSD,11D54120,NORMAL =007815=

00036 1 AP EA00 TMP ENTRY UNLOCK FCT,DFHCSD =007816=

00036 1 AP EA01 TMP EXIT UNLOCK FCT,DFHCSD,NORMAL =007817=

The DFHTMP Call completes, the code does more work and the EXEC CICS RETURN is executed

00036 1 AP 00E1 EIP ENTRY RETURN 0004,11EBF3C8 ..3H,0D000E08 =007818=

00036 1 SM 0901 SMCK ENTRY CHECK_STORAGE CURRENT_TASK,NO =007819=

There is no SMCK EXIT, so CICS has found a Storage Violation at the start of DFHEIP processing for the EXEC CICS RETURN, and we see that in the trace starting with a request that increments a storage violation counter

00036 1 XM 1001 XMIQ ENTRY SET_TRANSACTION 11707B00 , 0000036C,INCREMENT =007820=

00036 1 XM 1002 XMIQ EXIT SET_TRANSACTION/OK =007821=

00036 1 AP 1700 TFIQ ENTRY SET_TERMINAL_FACILITY 11FEC230,YES =007822=

00036 1 AP 1701 TFIQ EXIT SET_TERMINAL_FACILITY/OK =007823=

00036 1 SM 0932 SMCK *EXC* Zone_check_failed CHECK_STORAGE,CURRENT_TASK,NO *** NOW THERE IS A PROBLEM *** =007824=

Storage Violation Trap Code X'0932'

- Edited output from my z/VM FTA EXEC using different trace data.

```
Task 00034 STAT EXEC CICS EXIT SPOOLWRITE          OK          Return DFH0STAT+00021D0A =000037441= API Call Elapsed: 0.0000100625

Task 00034 STAT SMCK CHECK_STORAGE ENTRY =000037442=

Task 00034 STAT SMCK CHECK_STORAGE EXIT  =000037443=

Task 00034 STAT EXEC CICS ENTRY LINK              Return DFH0STAT+0001C6BC =000037444=

Task 00034 STAT SMCK CHECK_STORAGE ENTRY =000037445=

Task 00034 STAT SMCK CHECK_STORAGE EXIT  =000037446=          All OK at the last SMCK EXIT in the trace

Task 00034 STAT LINK_EXEC PROGRAM(DFH&VSAM)

Task 00034 STAT Dispatched Elapsed: 0.0000039375 Start: =000037436= 12:48:42.2060241411 End: =000037451= 12:48:42.2060280786 TCB: QR...QR

Task 00034 STAT Wait          Elapsed:          0.0000103125 Other wait: CHNGMODE

Task 00034 STAT Dispatched Elapsed: 0 Start: =000037453= 12:48:42.2060383911 End: =000037453= 12:48:42.2060383911 TCB: RO...RO

Task 00034 STAT Wait          Elapsed:          0.0002504004 Other wait: DISPDLAY

Task 00034 STAT LOAD POINT 053F6980 ENTRY POINT 853F6980

Task 00034 STAT Dispatched Elapsed: 0.0074983085 Start: =000037455= 12:48:42.2062887915 End: =000037460= 12:48:42.2137871000 TCB: RO...RO

Task 00034 STAT Wait          Elapsed:          0.0000183750 Other wait: CHNGMODE

Task 00034 STAT EXEC CICS ENTRY RETURN              Return DFH&VSAM+0000042A =000037479=

Task 00034 STAT SMCK CHECK_STORAGE ENTRY =000037480=          SMCK finds the problem when CICS starts the EXEC CICS RETURN processing

Task 00034 STAT System Abend SM0103
```

Storage Violation Trap Code X'0932'

- The problem occurred between the beginning of the LINK to DFHEVSAM and its EXEC CICS RETURN.
- Field A in the AP 00E1 ENTRY trace normally contains the GPR 13 task DFHEISTG/Working Storage/Stack address, which is 11EBF3C8 in this case, and is the address+8 of the start of the overlaid storage allocation starting at 11EBF3C0.
- In an Assembler program, GPR 13 is always set to the start address of DFHEISTG before the call is made to DFHEIP.

```
00036 1 AP 00E1 EIP ENTRY RETURN                                0004,11EBF3C8 ..3H,0D000E08 .... =007818=
. . .
AP 00E1 EIP ENTRY RETURN                                REQ(0004) FIELD-A(11EBF3C8 ..3H) FIELD-B(0D000E08 ....)
TASK-00036 KE_NUM-0025 TCB-002F9000 RET-91DFE8BA TIME-10:52:40.7905672209 INTERVAL-00.0000001250 =007818=
```

Storage Violation Trap Code X'0932'

- Using CETR to set EI 1-2 or SIT SYSIPT override STNTREI=(1,2) adds AP E160 ENTRY and AP E161 EXIT trace entries that show more detail.

```
AP 00E1 EIP ENTRY LINK                                REQ(0004) FIELD-A(11EBBAC0 ....) FIELD-B(0D000E02 ....)

TASK-00036 KE_NUM-0025 TCB-002F9000 RET-9207A2BC TIME-10:52:40.7905639709 INTERVAL-00.0000001875 =007802=

SM 0901 SMCK ENTRY - FUNCTION(CHECK_STORAGE) TASK_STORAGE(CURRENT_TASK) TP_STORAGE(NO)

TASK-00036 KE_NUM-0025 TCB-002F9000 RET-805F6BB2 TIME-10:52:40.7905640334 INTERVAL-00.0000000625 =007803=

1-0000 00200000 00000010 00000000 00000000 BC000000 00000000 01000000 02010000 *.....*

SM 0902 SMCK EXIT - FUNCTION(CHECK_STORAGE) RESPONSE(OK)

TASK-00036 KE_NUM-0025 TCB-002F9000 RET-805F6BB2 TIME-10:52:40.7905641584 INTERVAL-00.0000001250 =007804=

1-0000 00200000 00000010 00000000 00000000 BC000000 00000000 01000100 02010000 *.....*

AP E160 EXEC ENTRY LINK PROGRAM('DFHEVSAM' AT X'11EBC950') COMMAREA('DFHCSD .....
.....' AT X'11EBD920') LENGTH(116 AT X'91EBD998') COBOL STMT #(06151)

TASK-00036 KE_NUM-0025 TCB-002F9000 RET-805F6136 TIME-10:52:40.7905646584 INTERVAL-00.0000005000 =007805=

1-0000 009E0000 001211EB C9380E02 E0000700 000100F0 F6F1F5F1 0001010C 11EBC950 *.....I.....06151.....I&*

0020 C4C6C85B E5E2C1D4 00020268 11EBD920 C4C6C8C3 E2C44040 40404000 00000000 *DFHEVSAM.....R.DFHCSD .....*

0040 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000040 40404040 *.....*

0060 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 *.....*

0080 40404040 40404040 40404040 00000000 00000000 01030306 91EBD998 0074 *.....j.Rq.. *
```


Storage Violation Trap Code X'0932'

==PG: PTA SUMMARY FOR TRAN NUM : 00036, PTA ADDRESS : 117FB228 ← note the "taskid,"

LOG-LVL : 2 SYS-LVL : 0 TASK-LLE : 11DEF090 PLCB : 11D9D4E0

=PG: TASK LLE SUMMARY

. . .

CA-CURR and CLEN are the

=PG: TASK PLCB SUMMARY

COMMAREA address and length

PLCB-ADD	PROGRAM	LOG-LVL	LOAD	ENTRY	LENGTH	CA-CURR	CLEN	INVK-PRG	STG	EXIT-NME	ENV	PPTE-ADD
11D9D4E0	DFH#VSAM	2	11DFE490	91DFE490	00064A	11EBD920	0074	DFH0STAT			EXEC 11FE1930	←active
11D9C860	DFH0STAT	1	1205DC00	9205DC20	025E9F	00000000	0000	CICS			EXEC 120475D0	

.....

==XM: TRANSACTION SUMMARY

Tran	Tran	TxnAddr	Start	Sys	Status	DS	Facility	Facility	AP	PG	XS	US	RM
id	num	TxdAddr	code	Tran		token	type	token	token	token	token	token	token

STAT	00036	11707B00	T	No	ACT	01800009	Terminal	00000000	11787680	00000000	00000000	1171809F	11797340
		1204A030						00000000	00000000	117FB228	00000000	1171A070	11787680

Storage Violation Trap Code X'0932'

- So DFHEVSAM has overlaid the trailing SCZ.
- For the Assembler people, here is the **problem** that was found by the author of the code, which was easy because he put it there to cause the Storage Violation, and real-world problems are more difficult to find!

```
DFHEISTG DSECT
CSAADDR DS F
FCTADDR DS F
TMPPLIST DFHTM MF=(A,PARMLIST) DFHTMP parameter list
SAVE DS F
DFHAFCD TYPE=DSECT
. . .
STM R0,R15,SAVE Save all the registers
```

Storage Violation Code X0D11'

- For code X'0D11' the trace shows the start and end of the allocation, and the previous AP 00E1 has the appropriate RET- and R13 DFHEISTG addresses.
- The first byte of the trailing SCZ has been set to X'FF'.

```
00036 1 SM 0D11 SMMF *EXC* Storage_check_failed_on_freemain_request FREEMAIN,01C00008,EXEC,CICS =000540=
```

```
SM 0D11 SMMF *EXC* - Storage_check_failed_on_freemain_request - FUNCTION(FREEMAIN) ADDRESS(01C00008) . . .
```

```
TASK-00036 KE_NUM-0023 TCB-002F4000 RET-817962E2 TIME-10:22:11.6346289140 INTERVAL-00.0000003125 =000540=
```

```
1-0000 00780000 00000011 00000000 00000000 B4090000 00000000 046C0148 00000190 *.....%.....*
. . .
2-0000 01C00000 ← SCZ address *.....*
3-0000 E4F0F0F0 F0F0F3F6 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *U0000036.....*
0020 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....*
0040 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....*
0060 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....*
4-0000 00000000 00000000 FFF0F0F0 F0F0F3F6 *.....0000036*
```

Storage Violation Code X'030B'

- Code X'030B' is like X'0D11'.
- The leading SCZ has been overlaid.

34767 1 SM 030B SMGF *EXC* Storage_check_failed_on_freemain_request FREEMAIN, 01B84248,TASK =000859=

SM 030B SMGF *EXC* - Storage_check_failed_on_freemain_request - FUNCTION(FREEMAIN) ADDRESS(01B84248) STORAGE_CLASS(TASK)

```
TASK-34767 KE_NUM-0052 TCB-00481000 RET-814584FE TIME-05:33:47.1293521918 INTERVAL-00.0000002500 =000859=
1-0000 00400000 0000000E 00000000 00000000 B4080000 00000000 02000100 00000000 *. . . . .
   0020 00000000 01B84248 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000200 00000500 * . . . . .
2-0000 01B84240 ← SCZ address * . . . . . *
3-0000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 820AE603 00000000 * . . . . . b.W . . . . *
   0020 00000000 821E65AE 00000000 C1E2D9C1 021E87AC 00000000 01B83F50 021E64AE * . . . . b . . . . ASRA . . g . . . . & . . . . *
   0040 00000100 01B848A4 027CD000 01B83F50 01B84258 021E8600 01B84258 007BF080 * . . . . . u . @ . . . . & . . . . . f . . . . . #0 . *
   0060 00000000 00000000 00000000 01B84258 C4C6C8E6 C2C2D3C9 008090D0 01B83F50 * . . . . . DFHWBBLI . . . . . & *
4-0000 00000000 00000000 E4F0F0F3 F4F7F6F7 * . . . . . U0034767 *
```

Additional Reference Material

- Follows this slide.

Relevant DFHSIT Options

- CMDPROT=YES - checks that User-key EXEC CICS commands don't modify CICS-key storage and abends the task if that would have happened.
- DUMP=YES - dumps like SM0102 can be produced.
- INTTR=ON - internal trace is active at initialisation.
- RENTPGM=PROTECT - protect phases in the (E)RDSA by allacting them in Key 0 storage.
- STGPROT=YES - protect CICS-key storage from User-key programs.
- STGRCVY=NO - don't try to recover from a Storage Violation.
STGRCVY=YES - *if* the task was "active", DFHSMCK repairs the SCZ *after* the abend and the transaction continues, which is potentially dangerous.

Relevant DFHSIT Options

- STNTR=1 - collect the basic (but *very* useful) CICS trace data entries.
- SYDUMAX=n - allow n CICS system dumps per dump code (e.g. SM0102) to be produced.
- SYSTR=ON - enable standard CICS trace data to be collected.
- TRTABSZ=n - CICS Support recommends a CICS Internal Trace table size of 4096 (K) or higher as the default, but may ask for a larger value for a specific problem; it is allocated in 31-bit GETVIS-ANY storage during CICS initialisation and the size can be increased or decreased dynamically using CETR.
- USERTR=ON - enable EXEC CICS User trace data to be collected.

DFHTRAP

- If there is a persistent overlay that does not create a Storage Violationabend, CICS Support may provide a DFHTRAP diagnostic program that is run when every trace entry is made and which can look for an overlay in CICS control blocks and possibly even in task storage.
- DFHTRAP can use a lot of cpu time to look for an overlay, and in my experience, needed to be iteratively changed to avoid too much cpu time being used.
- Storage overlays can be extremely difficult to diagnose!

SDAID Storage Alteration Trace

- SDAID can be used if the overlay is always at the same storage address and it *will* find the actual instruction that causes the damage.
- The overhead can be **very** high and may not be useable in a Production system.

Edited KE=3 Sample Output

.....

==KE: KE Domain Error Table Summary

ERR_NUM	ERR_TIME	KE_NUM	ERROR_TYPE	ERR_CODE	MODULE	OFFSET
00000013	08:51:55	0058	TRAN_ABEND_PERCOLATE	---/ATNI	DFHPCP	000004F2
00000039	15:21:58	0020	PROGRAM_CHECK	0C4/AKEA	DFHYI430	00002ED0
0000003A	15:21:58	0020	TRAN_ABEND_PERCOLATE	---/ASRA	DFHSR1	00000380
0000003B	15:21:58	0020	PROGRAM_CHECK	0C4/AKEA	-noheda-	0000044A
0000003C	15:21:58	0020	TRAN_ABEND_PERCOLATE	---/ASRA	DFHSR1	00000380
0000003D	15:21:58	0020	PROGRAM_CHECK	0C4/AKEA	-noheda-	000004FC
0000003E	15:21:58	0020	TRAN_ABEND_PERCOLATE	---/ASRA	DFHSR1	00000380
0000003F	15:21:58	005B	PROGRAM_CHECK	0C1/AKEA	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN

.....

==KE: Kernel Domain Control Blocks

==KE: KE Domain Kernel Storage Report

KCB 00606000 KERNEL ANCHOR BLOCK

0000	02106EC4	C6C8D2C5	D2C3C240	40404040	C0038080	C0039B70	C0038480	C004A568	*..>DFHKEKCBd...v.*	00606000
0020	C0039910	C0039458	C0038880	C0038C80	C00CA548	40037080	C0038700	C0038F00	*..r...m...h.....v.g....*	00606020	
0040	00000000	00000000	00002328	4000F628	00000005	04456000	40025880	00000000	*.....6.....-.....*	00606040	
0060	00000000	E8160000	2EE44000	16980022	00606210	00000000	40025D00	40009080	*....Y....U ..q...-.....). ...*	00606060	
0080	00000000	7D000000	00000024	0000002C	0000005B	0000A000	00000000	00000000	*....'.....f.....*	00606080	

....

Edited KE=3 Sample Output

==KE: KE Domain Error Table

=KE: Error Number: 00000039

KERRD 40026718 KERNEL ERROR DATA

0000	F0C3F461	C1D2C5C1	010400C4	0000FFFF	C4C6C8C1	D7D3C9F1	2E8D3100	2E6E1280	*0C4/AKEA...D...DFHAPLI1.....>.*	40026718
0020	00918080	2ED83080	00000039	00000004	079D0004	E0000000	079D2000	B277E8A0	*.j...Q.....Y.*	40026738
0040	00060004	00000000	B277E8A0	903277E8	2FE66F0C	2FE67170	0083FBDB	FFFFD3FD	*.....Y....Y.W?.W...c...L.*	40026758
0060	0083FBEA	FFFFD3FE	2FE049E4	2F874B4F	2FE05988	2FE03988	3277BB28	3277DCC8	*.c...L...U.g. ...h...h.....H*	40026778
0080	3277BAE4	2FE66DB0	B277E74A	00000000	00000000	00000002	00000000	00000000	*...U.W...X\$.....*	40026798
00A0	00210003	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	400267B8
00C0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	079D0004	E0000000	079D2000	B277E8A0	*.....Y.*	400267D8
00E0	00060004	00000000	B277E8A0	90000000	2FE66F0C	2FE67170	0083FBDB	FFFFD3FD	*.....Y.....W?.W...c...L.*	400267F8
0100	0083FBEA	FFFFD3FE	2FE049E4	2F874B4F	2FE05988	2FE03988	3277BB28	3277DCC8	*.c...L...U.g. ...h...h.....H*	40026818
0120	3277BAE4	2FE66DB0	B277E74A	00000000	00000000	00000002	00000000	00000000	*...U.W...X\$.....*	40026838
0140	00210003	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	40026858
0160	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	D8E690BD	02268C11	26100000	00000000	*.....QW.....*	40026878
0180	18000000	00000000	3C100000	00027118	34100000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	40026898
01A0	00000000	00D80000							*.....Q..*	400268B8

Error Code: 0C4/AKEA Error Type: PROGRAM_CHECK Timestamp: D8E690BD02268C11

Reason Code: 00000004

Date (GMT) : 27/11/19 Time (GMT) : 20:21:58.138472
 Date (LOCAL) : 27/11/19 Time (LOCAL) : 15:21:58.138472

KE_NUM: 0020 KE_TASK: 2ED83080 TCA_ADDR: 00918080 DS_TASK: 2E6E1280

Error happened in program DFHYI430 at offset 00002ED0

Registers and PSW.

PSW: 079D2000 B277E8A0 Instruction Length: 6 Interrupt Code: 04 Exception Address: 00000000

Execution key at Program Check/Abend: 9 Branch Event Address: 3277E878

Edited KE=3 Sample Output

REGISTERS 0-15

REGS 40026768

```

0000 2FE66F0C 2FE67170 0083FBDB FFFFD3FD 0083FBEA FFFFD3FE 2FE049E4 2F874B4F *W?..W...c....L...L....U.g.|* 40026768
0020 2FE05988 2FE03988 3277BB28 3277DCC8 3277BAE4 2FE66DB0 B277E74A 00000000 *...h...h.....H...U.W_...X$...* 40026788
    
```

Data at PSW: B277E8A0 Module: DFHYI430 Offset: 00002ED0

PSWDATA 3277B9D0

```

0000 C4C6C8E8 C9F4F3F0 58F00014 58F0F0B4 58F0F00C 58FF000C 07FF0000 00000000 *DFHYI430.0...00..00.....* 3277B9D0
0020 47F0F028 00C3C5C5 00000000 00000014 47F0F001 4ACEAC00 3277BA9C 00000000 *.00..CEE.....00.$.....* 3277B9F0
0040 00000000 00000000 90ECD00C 4110F038 98EFF04C 07FF0000 3277B9F0 3277BAE4 *.....0.q.0<.....0...U* 3277BA10
0060 327814D8 3277BA50 3277B9F0 3277CF46 32781DE0 3277BAB0 00000000 00000007 *...Q...&...0.....* 3277BA30
....
2DE0 47F0BAFC FA109A7F AD94F811 9A7F9A7F 47F0BAC6 95E89BFB 4780BB1C D2289A82 *.0....".m8...".0.FnY.....K..b* 3277E7B0
2E00 A4D99240 9AABD224 9AAC9AAB 92F19A81 47F0BB8E D2019A7F AF6195C1 9A7D4770 *uRk ..K....k1.a.0..K.."/nA.'..* 3277E7D0
2E20 BB2E92C2 9A7DFA10 9A7FAD94 F8119A7F 9A7FF911 9A7FAD8D 4720BB5E F871D3C0 *.kB.'...".m8...".9...";8.L.* 3277E7F0
2E40 9A7F4F20 D3C01A29 D5002BEB 9A7D4770 BB2E47F0 BB8E95C9 9A7E4770 BB7AD22D *."|.L...N....'.....0..nI.=...:K.* 3277E810
2E60 9A82A3D3 92409AB0 D21F9AB1 9AB047F0 BB8AD228 9A82A4D9 92409AAB D2249AAC *.btLk ..K.....0..K..buRk ..K...* 3277E830
2E80 9AAB92F1 9A815820 D28807F2 5820D158 D2019098 241ED201 909A241E D20192CF *.k1.a..Kh.2..J.K..q..K....K.k.* 3277E850
2EA0 820D4130 00014A30 909A4030 909A4820 90981832 4C20A09A 4840909A 18544C40 *b....$.q...<....<.* 3277E870
2EC0 A09A5A40 D1585A20 D158D20B 44142414 D2014420 2420960F 4421D200 44222422 *..! J!.J.K....K....o..K....* 3277E890
2EE0 4E30D3C0 F211D3C8 92CF94FC D3C9F921 D3C5D3C8 4780BC14 4B30A086 40309098 *+.L.2.LHk.m.LI9.LELH.....f ..q* 3277E8B0
2F00 4B50A086 4050909A 47F0BBB6 5820D280 07F24820 90944C20 A09A5A20 D158D20B *.&.f &...0....K..2...m<...!J.K.* 3277E8D0
2F20 24148242 F2122420 90B3960F 242192C1 24225820 D28407F2 5820D158 95C9240E *.b.2.....o...kA....Kd.2..J.nI..* 3277E8F0
2F40 4770BC5A 5830D148 5840C02C D2013BD4 401CD507 2008AD43 4770BCFE D2168E88 *...!..J...K..M .N.....K..h* 3277E910
2F60 AA7E9240 8E9FD234 8EA08E9F D2068DE8 AFD25830 C02CD201 8B203014 D2068DF0 *.=k ..K....K..Y.K....K....K..0* 3277E930
2F80 AF8BD201 8B28301C 41408E88 41508DE8 5040D3C0 5050D3C4 5850D148 41405BC8 *.K......h.&.Y& L.&&LD.&J..EH* 3277E950
2FA0 41608B20 5040D3C8 5060D3CC 41408DF0 41608E80 5040D3D0 5060D3D4 41408E80 *.-..& LH&-L...0.-..& L.&-LM. ** 3277E970
2FC0 41608E80 5040D3D8 5060D3DC 41408B28 *. -..& LQ&-L... .. * 3277E990
    
```

Edited KE=3 Sample Output

Data at Registers

REG 0 2FE66F0C

31-bit data follows:

REGDATA 2FE66F0C

```

-0080 00000000 00000000 00000000 3277BAE4 00000001 2FE67150 2FE66CD8 3277C9E7 *.....U....W.&W%Q..IX* 2FE66E8C
-0060 00000000 B277B9F0 3277BB2C 2FE67010 3277BB14 00000000 2FE03988 00000000 *.....0....W.....h....* 2FE66EAC

-0040 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....* 2FE66ECC
-0020 00000000 2FE03950 2FE03988 2FE04988 2FE05988 00000000 008610D0 00869008 *.....&...h...h...h....f...f...* 2FE66EEC

0000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....* 2FE66F0C
0020 - 00FF LINES SAME AS ABOVE 2FE66F2C

```

24-bit data cannot be accessed

REG 1 2FE67170

31-bit data follows:

REGDATA 2FE67170

```

-0080 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....* 2FE670F0
-0060 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....* 2FE67110
-0040 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 3277CF46 00000000 80000001 *.....* 2FE67130
-0020 C0000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 C8C1D5C3 2FE61FD0 2FE61FD0 2FE61FD0 *.....HANC.W...W...W...* 2FE67150

0000 00000000 0011266D 001C4560 2FE03A1A AFE04560 00000458 00000450 00000000 *.....-.....-.....&....* 2FE67170
0020 2FE675E0 00000000 C8C1E340 00000100 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *..W.....HAT .....* 2FE67190
0040 2FE66DB0 2FE03950 2FE03988 00000000 C8C1D5C3 2FE61FD0 2FE61FD0 2FE61FD0 *..W_....&...h...HANC.W...W...W...* 2FE671B0
0060 AFE671C0 2FE67F50 00000FF0 00000260 2FE671C0 00000458 00000450 00000000 *..W...W"&...0...-..W.....&....* 2FE671D0
0080 2FE67640 00000000 C8C1E340 00000100 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *..W. ....HAT .....* 2FE671F0
00A0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....* 2FE67210
00C0 - 00FF LINES SAME AS ABOVE 2FE67230

```

24-bit data cannot be accessed

Edited KE=3 Sample Output

REG 2 0083FBDB

31-bit data follows:

REGDATA 0083FBDB

-0080	00000000	00000000	0001000C	00000000	002F59F4	E0A04000	4C25ED20	1880142F	*.....4..<.....*	0083FB5B
-0060	E8000000	010001DA	A0281101	00000000	00404040	40404040	40000000	00000000	*Y.....*	0083FB7B
-0040	00000000	00007DE1	AC000000	00010800	00000000	00000000	00010002	00000000	*.....'.....*	0083FB9B
-0020	002F59F5	D0A04000	4C25EB80	1880142F	E8000000	010001DA	A0281101	00000000	*...5..<.....Y.....*	0083FBBB
0000	00404040	40404040	40000000	00000000	00000000	00007DE1	AC000000	00010800	*.....'.....*	0083FBDB
0020	00000000	00000000	00010009	00000000	002F59F6	C0A04000	4C25F670	1880142F	*.....6..<.6.....*	0083FBFB
0040	E8000000	010001DA	A0281101	00000000	00404040	40404040	40000000	00000000	*Y.....*	0083FC1B
0060	00000000	00007DE1	AC000000	00010800	00000000	00000000	00010009	00000000	*.....'.....*	0083FC3B
0080	002F59F7	B0A04000	4C25EB60	1880142F	E8000000	010001DA	A0281101	00000000	*...7..<..-...Y.....*	0083FC5B
00A0	00404040	40404040	40000000	00000000	00000000	00007DE1	AC000000	00010800	*.....'.....*	0083FC7B
00C0	00000000	00000000	00010004	00000000	002F59F8	A0A04000	4C25E910	1880142F	*.....8..<.Z.....*	0083FC9B
00E0	E8000000	010001DA	A0281101	00000000	00404040	40404040	40000000	00000000	*Y.....*	0083FCBB

24-bit data the same.

REG 3 FFFFD3FD

31-bit data cannot be accessed **

24-bit data cannot be accessed

Edited KE=3 Sample Output

REG 4 0083FBEA

31-bit data follows:

REGDATA 0083FBEA

-0080	00002F59	F4E0A040	004C25ED	20188014	2FE80000	00010001	DAA02811	01000000	*....4..<.....Y.....*	0083FB6A
-0060	00004040	40404040	40400000	00000000	00000000	0000007D	E1AC0000	00000108	*..	0083FB8A
-0040	00000000	00000000	00000100	02000000	00002F59	F5D0A040	004C25EB	80188014	*.....5..<.....*	0083FBAA
-0020	2FE80000	00010001	DAA02811	01000000	00004040	40404040	40404040	00000000	*.Y.....*	0083FBCA
0000	00000000	0000007D	E1AC0000	00000108	00000000	00000000	00000100	09000000	*.....'.....*	0083FBEA
0020	00002F59	F6C0A040	004C25F6	70188014	2FE80000	00010001	DAA02811	01000000	*....6..<.6.....Y.....*	0083FC0A
0040	00004040	40404040	40404040	00000000	00000000	0000007D	E1AC0000	00000108	*..	0083FC2A
0060	00000000	00000000	00000100	09000000	00002F59	F7B0A040	004C25EB	60188014	*.....7..<.....*	0083FC4A
0080	2FE80000	00010001	DAA02811	01000000	00004040	40404040	40400000	00000000	*.Y.....*	0083FC6A
00A0	00000000	0000007D	E1AC0000	00000108	00000000	00000000	00000100	04000000	*.....'.....*	0083FC8A
00C0	00002F59	F8A0A040	004C25E9	10188014	2FE80000	00010001	DAA02811	01000000	*....8..<.Z.....Y.....*	0083FCAA
00E0	00004040	40404040	40404040	00000000	00000000	0000007D	E1AC0000	00000108	*..	0083FCCA

24-bit data the same.

REG 5 FFFFD3FE

31-bit data cannot be accessed **

24-bit data cannot be accessed

Edited KE=3 Sample Output

REG 6 2FE049E4

31-bit data follows:

REGDATA 2FE049E4

```
-0080 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....* 2FE04964
-0060 - 00FF LINES SAME AS ABOVE *.....* 2FE04984
```

24-bit data cannot be accessed

REG 7 2F874B4F

31-bit data follows:

REGDATA 2F874B4F

```
-0080 AC47F0BF A04190D2 24D70790 00900018 19920190 0058F062 3805EF17 FF47F073 *.0...K.P.....k...0.....0.* 2F874ACF
-0060 9758F062 3C05EF17 FF47F073 9741F000 0413FF47 F0739741 10D22458 90400458 *p.0.....0.p.0.....0.p..K... * 2F874AEF
-0040 90900050 90100058 F079B105 EF12FF47 80BFDA41 F0001047 F0739717 FF582040 *...&....0.....0...0.p.... * 2F874B0F
-0020 04589020 00582090 14412020 50501020 04582040 04582020 00582020 14412020 *.....&&..... * 2F874B2F

0000 50582020 045020D0 F8D207D2 B0797941 00000850 00D0E441 00D2B050 00D0E041 *&....&..8K.K.....&..U..K.&.... * 2F874B4F
0020 00D0E050 00D0C441 00D0E450 00D0C841 00792D50 00D0CC41 2020A850 20D0D041 *...&..D...U&..H....&.....y&.... * 2F874B6F
0040 00D0E850 00D0D458 F0901841 10D0C405 EFBFFFD0 E8478070 635820D0 F8179950 *..Y&..M.0....D....Y.....8.r&* 2F874B8F
0060 9020A858 20400458 90200095 05900A47 70739758 20400841 90030050 90200047 *.y.. ..n.....p.. ..&.... * 2F874BAF
0080 F0739758 E0400458 90E00041 E0D22458 20901441 20205058 20200450 20E00050 *0.p.. ..K.....&....&...&* 2F874BCF
00A0 90E00441 10D22458 F079AD05 EF12FF47 8070BB41 F0001047 F0739717 FF47F073 *....K..0.....0...0.p...0.* 2F874BEF
00C0 975820C2 F458E020 184120E0 50588020 0417EE50 E0D10C58 20400858 202000D5 *p..B4.....&.....&.J... ..N* 2F874C0F
00E0 01200E79 9A477071 C3954B20 12477071 C3581040 0C419000 01509010 00581040 *.....Cn.....C... ..&..... * 2F874C2F
```

24-bit data follows:

REGDATA 00874B4F

```
-0080 F2F5F0F1 F1F0F140 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 F140000C 40404040 *2501101 1 .. * 00874ACF
-0060 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 * * * 00874AEF
-0040 - 00FF LINES SAME AS ABOVE *.....* 00874B0F
```


Edited KE=3 Sample Output

REG 8 2FE05988

31-bit data follows:

REGDATA 2FE05988

-0080	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE05908
-0060	00000000	00000000	00000000	02000000	00004040	00000000	00000000	0000000C	*.....*	2FE05928
-0040	00000000	00404040	40404040	40404040	40000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE05948
-0020	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE05968
0000	00000000	00000000	02000000	00004040	00000000	00000000	0000000C	00000000	*.....*	2FE05988
0020	00404040	40404040	40404040	40000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE059A8
0040	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE059C8
0060	00000000	02000000	00004040	00000000	00000000	0000000C	00000000	00404040	*.....*	2FE059E8
0080	40404040	40404040	40000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE05A08
00A0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE05A28
00C0	02000000	00004040	00000000	00000000	0000000C	00000000	00404040	40404040	*.....*	2FE05A48
00E0	40404040	40000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE05A68

24-bit data cannot be accessed

Edited KE=3 Sample Output

REG 9 2FE03988

31-bit data follows:

REGDATA 2FE03988

-0080	E4F0F0F7	F8F2F2F6	E4F0F0F7	F8F2F2F6	C8C1D5C3	2FE61FA0	2FE61FA0	00000000	*U0078226U0078226HANC.W...W.....*	2FE03908
-0060	2FE03918	00000000	00002F50	00000000	2FE03918	00002F30	00002F28	00000000	*.....&.....*	2FE03928
-0040	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE03948
-0020	E2E8E2D6	E4E34040	00000000	00000000	0E000000	00000000	0F000000	00000000	*SYSOUT	2FE03968
0000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE03988
0020	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE039A8
0040	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE039C8
0060	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE039E8
0080	00000000	00000000	E800C4E2	E9F0F0F0	4040006B	00010000	D3FDD3FE	00000000	*.....Y.DSZ000 ,...L.L.....*	2FE03A08
00A0	00014040	40404040	40404040	40404040	404040F0	F0F1F0F1	F0F14040	F14000F0	*.. 0010101 1 .0*	2FE03A28
00C0	F0F0F0F0	F0F0F0F0	F0F0F0F0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*00000000000.....*	2FE03A48
00E0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE03A68

24-bit data cannot be accessed

Edited KE=3 Sample Output

REG 10 3277BB28

31-bit data follows:

REGDATA 3277BB28

-0080	FFFFFFBC	3277B9F0	3277BA28	00000008	00000006	3277BA28	32781D60	327818E0	*.....0.....-.....*	3277BAA8
-0060	00000005	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	40404040	*.....*	3277BAC8
-0040	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404040	40404000	00000000	*.....*	3277BAE8
-0020	0C000F40	3277BB28	3277CB28	3277CC7C	3277DCC8	3277ECEE	3277FD00	32780D24	*...@...H.....*	3277BB08
0000	3277B9D8	3277CF46	3277CC7C	32781032	3277D278	3277FF7A	3277D5EA	327813C2	*...Q.....@.....K.....:N...B*	3277BB28
0020	3277E644	3277E8E2	3277E908	3277E85C	3277FAC4	3277F812	32780ACE	3277F3E4	*..W...YS..Z...Y*..D..8.....3U*	3277BB48
0040	3277FA2E	3277F7BE	3277F746	32780748	32780B48	3277FBD4	3277FD06	327808DE	*.....7...7.....M.....*	3277BB68
0060	327808D8	32780AC8	32780C0A	32780CD2	32780EA0	FFFFFFF1	FFFFFFF7	40000000	*...Q...H.....K.....1.....*	3277BB88
0080	00000000	00000001	001D0015	00140002	000C001E	0010005C	000E000F	002A4B4B	*.....*.....*	3277BBA8
00A0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	3277BBC8
00C0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	3277BBE8
00E0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	3277BC08

24-bit data follows:

REGDATA 0077BB28

-0080	009BC6EA	00000001	009BC6EB	00000001	009BC7EA	00000001	C3E2C140	C1C4C1D6	*..F.....F.....G.....CSA ADAO*	0077BAA8
-0060	D9404040	01020000	01010202	00000000	00000000	00000100	00000000	00000000	*R.....*	0077BAC8
-0040	F2000490	0077B8A0	00000000	AE912720	AE74E930	80000200	2E9126F6	00000780	*2.....j...Z.....j.6...*	0077BAE8
-0020	2E911DA4	00000566	00000000	0077BB68	31EE8000	2FCD454A	32B42030	2F623688	*.j.u.....\$......h*	0077BB08
0000	2FEC731D	009BC680	80747DC0	00000000	2EDD1B00	00606000	00607230	A2FFFFC4	*.....F...'.-----s..D*	0077BB28
0020	0077BF78	2E912728	F2000338	0077B8A0	A2FFFFC4	2EDDBB50	AE74E930	80000100	*.....j..2.....s..D...&..Z.....*	0077BB48
0040	009BC780	80684D6E	00685D6C	0080488E	0074994C	00749610	00747648	80685996	*..G...(>..)%.r<..o.....o*	0077BB68
0060	0077BB50	334C9008	0074967C	009BC680	80747DC0	00000000	2EDD1B00	00606000	*...&<...o@..F...'.-----*	0077BB88
0080	00607230	A2FFFFC4	0077BE88	00684F64	0077B8A0	00000008	F900D1C3	000060F8	*..s..D...h... .9.JC..-8*	0077BBA8
00A0	F7000000	00000000	00000000	D0010010	0C000413	148F8300	00000000	00000000	*7.....c.....*	0077BBC8
00C0	8068593A	32BD7400	00000014	0077BC40	40F0F0F0	F0F0F0F1	00000000	00000000	*.....0000001.....*	0077BBE8
00E0	00000000	80687346	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	806876B2	00686E34	*.....>.*	0077BC08

Edited KE=3 Sample Output

REG 11 3277DCC8

31-bit data follows:

REGDATA 3277DCC8

-0080	4920A086	4720BFE6	06208920	000347F2	BFDE58B0	C03047F0	B474D216	8E88AA95	*...f...W..i....2.....0..K..h.n*	3277DC48
-0060	92408E9F	D2348EA0	8E9FD206	8DE8AFD2	D2068DF0	AF8B4120	8E884140	8DE85020	*k ..K....K..Y.KK..0....h. .y&.*	3277DC68
-0040	D3C05040	D3C45840	D1484120	4BC84150	8E805020	D3C85050	D3CC4120	8DF05020	*L.& LD. J...H.&..&.LH&&L....0&.*	3277DC88
-0020	D3D09680	D3D04110	D3C058F0	A0004100	D15C58C0	D08005EF	58C0D0E8	50F0D078	*L.o.L...L..0....J*.....Y&0...*	3277DCA8
0000	92408267	D24D8268	82675820	D15895E8	269A58B0	C0344770	B040D229	8267A4AF	*k b.K(b.b...J.nY..... K.b.u.*	3277DCC8
0020	92408291	D2238292	829192F7	82635830	D1485840	C02CD201	3BD4401C	47F0BC40	*k bjK.b.kbjk7b...J...K..M ..0. *	3277DCE8
0040	5830D154	D500301A	8A384770	B0EA956D	81F54780	B0669540	81F54780	B0669500	*..J.N.....n_a5....n a5....n.*	3277DD08
0060	81F54770	B0EAD501	820DAD88	4780B084	D501820D	C0004780	B084D501	820DAAB1	*a5...N.b..h...dN.b.....dN.b...*	3277DD28
0080	4770B0EA	D5028227	AD884780	B0ACD502	8227C000	4780B0AC	D5028227	AA6C4780	*...N.b..h...N.b.....N.b.%...*	3277DD48
00A0	B0ACD502	8227AD68	4770B0EA	956D8242	4770B0C2	D50A8243	824258B0	C0384780	*..N.b.....n_b....BN.b.b.....*	3277DD68
00C0	B2A8D50B	8242C000	58B0C038	4780B2A8	95008242	58B0C034	4770B0EA	D50A8243	*.yn.b.....yn.b.....N.b.*	3277DD88
00E0	824258B0	C0384780	B2A8D500	301A8A3E	58B0C034	4770B126	48402413	49402415	*b.....yN..... . . . *	3277DDA8

24-bit data follows:

REGDATA 0077DCC8

-0080	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00050B76	00000000	*.....*	0077DC48
-0060	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	0077DC68
-0040	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	0077DC88
-0020	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	3F5023A4	000000AE	2E6FCAAC	*.....&.u.....?..*	0077DCA8
0000	00000096	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*...o.....*	0077DCC8
0020	00000000	00000000	00000000	2EC278C0	0A020000	2EC278C8	0A020000	2EC278D0	*.....B.....B.H.....B..*	0077DCE8
0040	0A020000	007E7030	0A020000	0077DD28	0077DD30	0077DD38	0077DD40	8077DD48	*.....=.....*	0077DD08
0060	C0020000	2EC278E0	002B0000	2EC278E0	002C0000	2EC278E0	002D0000	00000000	*.....B.....B.....B.....*	0077DD28
0080	002E0000	2EC278E0	0077DD58	8077DD68	A0030000	2EC2791C	2EC2791C	00040000	*.....B.....B.....B.....*	0077DD48
00A0	000B0000	0077DD74	8077DD84	A0030000	2EC27938	2EC27938	00040000	00110000	*.....d....B..B.....*	0077DD68
00C0	0077DD90	8077DDA0	C0030000	2EC27954	2EC27954	00040000	00380000	0077DDB4	*.....B...B.....*	0077DD88
00E0	0077DDC4	8077DDC8	8077DDCC	A0030000	2EC27970	2EC27970	000C0000	00110000	*...D...H.....B...B.....*	0077DDA8

Edited KE=3 Sample Output

REG 12 3277BAE4

31-bit data follows:

REGDATA 3277BAE4

```

-0080 F2F3F0F1 F0F1F0F1 00000000 0000076C 60AE7C0C 80010000 50844B2D 04380042 *23010101.....%-.@.....&d.....* 3277BA64
-0060 01000000 80C08000 00000839 000004CD 20008000 40404040 05000001 32781D60 *.....- * 3277BA84
-0040 00000000 FFFFFFFB 3277B9F0 3277BA28 00000008 00000006 3277BA28 32781D60 *.....0.....- * 3277BAA4
-0020 327818E0 00000005 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *..... * 3277BAC4

0000 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40404000 * ..... * 3277BAE4
0020 00000000 0C000F40 3277BB28 3277CB28 3277CC7C 3277DCC8 3277ECEE 3277FD00 *.....@...H..... * 3277BB04
0040 32780D24 3277B9D8 3277CF46 3277CC7C 32781032 3277D278 3277FF7A 3277D5EA *.....Q.....@.....K.....N.* 3277BB24
0060 327813C2 3277E644 3277E8E2 3277E908 3277E85C 3277FAC4 3277F812 32780ACE *..B..W..YS..Z...Y*..D..8.... * 3277BB44
0080 3277F3E4 3277FA2E 3277F7BE 3277F746 32780748 32780B48 3277FBD4 3277FD06 *..3U.....7...7.....M.... * 3277BB64
00A0 327808DE 327808D8 32780AC8 32780C0A 32780CD2 32780EA0 FFFFFFFF FFFFFFFF *.....Q...H.....K.....1.... * 3277BB84
00C0 40000000 00000000 00000001 001D0015 00140002 000C001E 0010005C 000E000F * ..... * 3277BBA4
00E0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 * ..... * 3277BBC4

```

24-bit data follows:

REGDATA 0077BAE4

```

-0080 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00680000 *..... * 0077BA64
-0060 00000028 00000000 00000000 B5000000 00000000 01000100 00000000 00000000 *..... * 0077BA84
-0040 D803B190 009BC6EA 00000001 009BC6EB 00000001 009BC7EA 00000001 C3E2C140 *Q....F.....F.....G....CSA * 0077BAA4
-0020 40404040 40404040 01020000 01010202 00000000 00000000 00000100 00000000 * ..... * 0077BAC4

0000 00000000 F2000490 0077B8A0 00000000 AE912720 AE74E930 80000200 2E9126F6 *...2.....j....Z.....j.6* 0077BAE4
0020 00000780 2E911DA4 00000566 00000000 0077BB68 31EE8000 2FCD454A 32B42030 *.....j.u.....$. * 0077BB04
0040 2F623688 2FEC731D 009BC680 80747DC0 00000000 2EDD1B00 00606000 00607230 *..h.....F...'.---. * 0077BB24
0060 A2FFFFFFC4 0077BF78 2E912728 F2000338 0077B8A0 A2FFFFFFC4 2EDDBB50 AE74E930 *s..D....j..2.....s..D...&..Z.* 0077BB44
0080 80000100 009BC780 80684D6E 00685D6C 0080488E 0074994C 00749610 00747648 *.....G...(>..)%.....r<..o.... * 0077BB64
00A0 80685996 0077BB50 334C9008 0074967C 009BC680 80747DC0 00000000 2EDD1B00 *...o...&<...o@..F...'. * 0077BB84
00C0 00606000 00607230 A2FFFFFFC4 0077BE88 00684F64 0077B8A0 00000008 F900D1C3 *...-.s..D...h..|. . . . .9.JC* 0077BBA4
00E0 000060F8 F7000000 00000000 00000000 D0010010 0C000413 148F8300 00000000 *..-87.....c.... * 0077BBC4

```

Edited KE=3 Sample Output

REG 13 2FE66DB0

31-bit data follows:

REGDATA 2FE66DB0

-0080	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE66D30	
-0060	-	-0001	LINES SAME AS ABOVE								2FE66D50
0000	00108001	2FE65BB8	00000000	B277E74A	00000000	2FE66F0C	2FE67170	3277CB28	*....W\$.....X\$.....W?.W.....*	2FE66DB0	
0020	008610D0	2FE04560	2FE03A1A	2FE049E4	2F874B4F	2FE05988	2FE03988	3277BB28	*.f.....-.....U.g. ...h...h....*	2FE66DD0	
0040	3277DCC8	2FE64058	F3E3C7E3	2FE65F10	03000000	61030220	2FE66A70	0079A14C	*...H.W .3TGT.W-...../...W....<*	2FE66DF0	
0060	2FE671B0	00000000	00002ED5	00000000	00000000	2FE03940	00000000	00000000	*.W.....N.....*	2FE66E10	
0080	2FE64058	00000400	00000000	00000000	0000001C	00000001	E2E8E2D6	E4E34040	*.WSYSOUT *	2FE66E30	
00A0	C9C7E9E2	D9E3C3C4	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*IGZSR7CD.....*	2FE66E50	
00C0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*	2FE66E70	
00E0	00000000	00000000	3277BAE4	00000001	2FE67150	2FE66CD8	3277C9E7	00000000	*.....U.....W.&.W%Q..IX....*	2FE66E90	

24-bit data cannot be accessed

Edited KE=3 Sample Output

REG 14 B277E74A

31-bit data follows:

REGDATA 3277E74A

```

-0080 89200003 47F2BA0A 58B0C034 47F0BB5E D7129BD8 9BD8D205 9BD8AFEB D2049BE6 *i....2.....0.;P..Q.QK..Q..K..W* 3277E6CA
-0060 9A785820 C02CD201 90922016 D2108E88 ACCC9240 8E99D23A 8E9A8E99 D2078B78 *.....K..k..K..h..k .rK....rK...* 3277E6EA
-0040 AF9B4140 8E884150 8B785040 D3C05050 D3C44140 9BD84150 90925040 D3C85050 *... .h.&...& L.&&LD. .Q.&.k& LH&&* 3277E70A
-0020 D3CC4140 9BD85040 D3D09680 D3D04110 D3C058F0 A0004100 D15C58C0 D08005EF *L... .Q& L.o.L...L..0....J*.....* 3277E72A

0000 58C0D0E8 50F0D078 5840D158 D5034389 AD804770 BB1C95C1 9BEB4780 BAB8D228 *...Y&0... J.N..i.....nA.....K.* 3277E74A
0020 9A82A4D9 92409AAB D2249AAC 9AAB92F1 9A8147F0 BB8E95D5 9BFB4770 BAFCD201 *.buRk ..K....kl.a.0..nN.....K.* 3277E76A
0040 9A7FAFF9 F9119A7F AD8D4720 BAFCF871 D3C09A7F 4F20D3C0 1A299540 2C1D47D0 *."99...".....8.L..".|L...n ....* 3277E78A
0060 BAEC92E8 9BFB47F0 BAFCA10 9A7FAD94 F8119A7F 9A7F47F0 BAC695E8 9BFB4780 *..kY...0....."m8..".".0.FnY....* 3277E7AA
0080 BB1CD228 9A82A4D9 92409AAB D2249AAC 9AAB92F1 9A8147F0 BB8ED201 9A7FAF61 *..K..buRk ..K....kl.a.0..K.."/.* 3277E7CA
00A0 95C19A7D 4770BB2E 92C29A7D FA109A7F AD94F811 9A7F9A7F F9119A7F AD8D4720 *nA.'....kB.'...."m8..".".9..".....* 3277E7EA
00C0 BB5EF871 D3C09A7F 4F20D3C0 1A29D500 2BEB9A7D 4770BB2E 47F0BB8E 95C99A7E *.;8.L..".|L...N....'.....0..nI.=* 3277E80A
00E0 4770BB7A D22D9A82 A3D39240 9AB0D21F 9AB19AB0 47F0BB8A D2289A82 A4D99240 *...:K..btLk ..K.....0..K..buRk * 3277E82A

```

24-bit data follows:

REGDATA 0077E74A

```

-0080 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....* 0077E6CA
-0060 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 7BC9D5E3 *.....#INT* 0077E6EA
-0040 C5D94040 00074040 40404040 00000000 00000000 0000B600 00000000 00000400 *ER .. .....* 0077E70A
-0020 01000000 00000000 000032BA 4CD80100 00000000 0000009A 30470000 00AF0000 *.....<Q.....* 0077E72A

0000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....* 0077E74A
0020 - 009F LINES SAME AS ABOVE 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....* 0077E76A
00A0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 0000E2C5 C7C5D5E3 D9E80000 *.....SEGENCY..* 0077E7EA
00C0 00000000 00000077 E8200077 F0000077 E8A00000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....Y...0...Y.....* 0077E80A
00E0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 *.....* 0077E82A

```

Edited KE=3 Sample Output

REG 15 00000000

31-bit data that can be accessed follows:

REGDATA 00000000

0000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00011A10	00004290	071F0000	00015B38	*.....£.*	00000000
0020	070D2000	800DEA50	07DD1000	C0653A5E	00000000	00000000	071F0000	00015B38	*.....&.....;.....£.*	00000020
0040	6009BFF0	0C000000	C0093A78	00000000	00000000	00000000	040C0000	00018446	*-.0.....d.*	00000040
0060	040C0000	80017F2E	000C0000	80018802	04080000	80025D3A	040C0000	0001850E	*.....".....h.....).....e.*	00000060
0080	00000420	00001202	0002006B	00060011	80744400	00040000	00000000	00000004	*.....,.....*.	00000080
00A0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00144000	00000000	00000004	00000000	00005B90	*.....£.*	000000A0
00C0	18000000	00000000	FBEBFFFB	FFFFFFF8	007CE000	00000000	D8E690BD	12DE4E11	*.....@.....QW.....+.*	000000C0
00E0	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	*.....*.	000000E0

24-bit data the same.

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